CONDITIONALS

If + (Present Indefinite) + Future Indefinite

If + (V2 /Were+Noun /Had+Noun) + (Would/Could/Might + Vb)

If + (Had+V3) + (Would/Could/Might+Have+V3)

come

If you will come late, I will inform your parents.

would

If I were a millionaire, I will donate 50% of my wealth to the poor.

fly

If he had wings, he would have flown to Pakistan.

would have passed

If he had worked hard, he would pass the exam.

1. **Tense→ time**

Verb → Verb forms-

2. **<u>Mood (Past subjunctive mood)</u>**

↓ ↓

V_2 **Had+V_3**

(Unreal imagination of present) **(Real imagination of past)**

If he plays well, he will win the match. (Open condition)
अगर वह बढ़िया खेलेगा तो मैच जीत जायेगा (present की real imagination)

If he were Sachin, he would win the match. (Semi-closed)
अगर वो Sachin हो तो मैच जीत जाये (present की unreal imagination)

If he had played well, he would have won the match. (Closed)
अगर वो बढ़िया खेला होता तो मैच जीत गया होता (past की real imagination)

If I had seen you, I would have stopped my car.

If you misbehave with me, I will inform your parents

If I were Superman, I would punish all the criminals in New York

come

If you will come late, I will inform your parents.

would

If I were a millionaire, I will donate 50% of my wealth to the poor.

fly

If he had wings, he would have flown to Pakistan.

have passed

If he had worked hard, he would pass the exam.

had had

If he had (a)/money, he would have(b)/ helped us.(c)/ne

would

He will (a)/fly to Switzerland, (b)/if he had wings.(c)/ne

If they had come earlier

would have met

Had they come earlier, they would meet the Prime minister.

If he were a millionaire

help

Were he a millionaire, he would have helped all the poor.

Mixed conditional -1

If +(were + noun /had + noun/ V2) + would/could/might have +V3

If he had wings, he would have saved you that day.

Mixed Cond. Type - 1

were
×

He would have /escaped from the prison /that day if he had been a bird.

He would escape from the prison if he were a bird.

NÉ
(semi- closed)

Mixed Cond Type - 1.

were

You would have/ got that job if you /had been an Englishman.

You would get the job if you were an Englishman.

NE

semi - closed

Mixed conditional -2

If + (Had + V3) + would/could/might + Vb

If India had worked on its manufacturing sector earlier, it

would have been a developed country today.

Would be

be

I would not have been alive now if you had not saved me that day.

If he had applied the brakes in time, the accident could have been averted.

The patient might have been saved if the doctor had taken proper care.

If you have read this novel, please give it to me.

If she is preparing food right now, I will call her later.

NE

Present indefinite + as if / as though + V2

Past indefinite + as if / as though + had + V3

reality

played → imagination

He talks about the game as if he had played at national level.

Imagination ← had been

She behaved in such an arrogant manner as thought she is our boss.

reality

were

He shouted in such a loud voice as if he had been a lion.

He behaves as if he is / were mad.

I wish, I have/had/had had money.

I wish, I have/had/had had money when my sister got married.

I wish, I have learnt/learnt/had learnt English when I was in school.

I wish, I……..what……..wrong with my car.

(a) knew, is (Present) (b) knew, was (c) had known, was (Past) (d) know, is